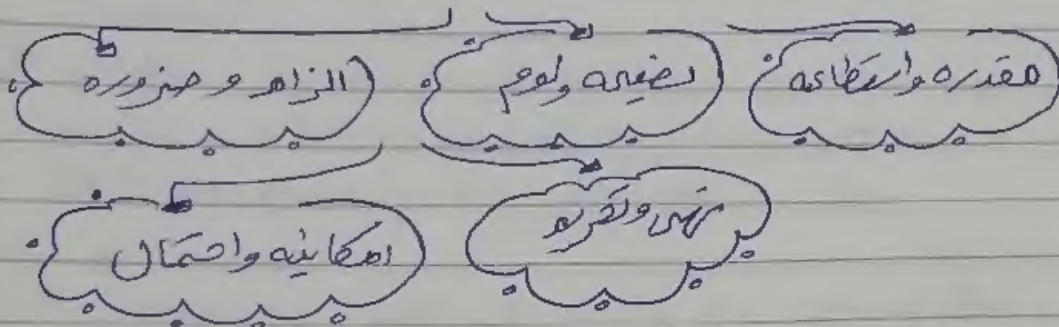


Unit (4)

Part (2) Grammar

Modal verbs use → استخدامات الافعال الناقصة

يمكن تقسيم الافعال الناقصة من حيث الاستخدام إلى



هناك الأول، الالتزام والضرورة اللزوم

Obligation and Necessity

must → واجب

have to → واجب

must → inf

يجب أن

- We must buy souvenirs to our Friends → نذكرهم أنفسنا
- You must brush your teeth before sleeping → يجب عليك
- You must come and see us at the weekend → دعوة
- I must buy a present for my mother (today) → دليل الالتزام
- Tomorrow → غدا

had to → must

needn't + (inf) → must

don't / doesn't / didn't / won't → have to

(Must) فعل → أو يفرض التوبيخ واللوم

Must you come early? → Yes, I have to

No, I needn't

must → يجب أن

Everyone must stop smoking at hospitals.

must → يجب أن

Date :

No :

(2)

"You must wear a uniform", said the manager

أولاً (have to) قسّم مع الزملاء مختلفاً

تأليف (محتاج)

وتأكد من (محتاج) (محتاج)

يفكر

• I have to / need to / have got to → / need

• He has to / needs to / has got to → / need

• It's necessary for sb to + / need

I have to get up early on school days

she has got to see a doctor, she is ill

تقضي الفرض في الصباح

فإن

don't have to

don't need to

haven't got to

فإن

doesn't have to

doesn't need to

hasn't got to

inf

Ex. she is well, she hasn't got to see a doctor.

تأليف (محتاج)

had to / needed to / had got to → / need

didn't have to → / need

didn't need to → / need

hadn't got to → / need

Ex

• She had to travel when she graduated to earn.

• He was busy, so he didn't have to come wedding

الواجب (must)

(sb) will have to / will need to / will have got to
 (sb) won't have / need to / won't have got to (need)

Ex

she will have to travel if she wants to earn money.
 Have to (يجب)

Do (فعل) → have to
 Does (فعل) → need to
 Did (فعل) → inf
 Will (فعل) → inf

Have → got to
 Has (sb) → got to inf
 Had → got to

Do students have to go to school on holidays?

الفرق بين

didn't have to (inf) لم يكن من الضروري
 needn't have (p.p) (فعل) لم يكن من الضروري

the meal was for free, you needn't have paid for it,
 you should have saved your money.

الضرورة (must)

الضرورة (must)

Advisement

Advice (نصيحة)
 advisability (إمكانية)

(sb) should = ought to
 (sb) shouldn't = ought not to
 you should take 5 minutes break every 25 minutes.

فإنه ينصحك أن تفعل

- I advise you to → inf
- (sb) had better → inf
- If I were you, I'd → inf
- Take my advice and → inf
- My advice to you is to → inf
- It's advisable for → inf
- It's in advisable for → inf
- It's desirable for → inf
- It's in

هو اعطاء النصيحة لغير القيام بالفعل
 وده انا صه (لوم)

- Should
- ought to have (P.P)
- Shouldn't
- oughtn't to have (P.P)
- (sb) → regret → v+ing
- (cs) → regret not → v+ing
- (sb) (be) → regretful about

لوم على شيء لم يحدث
 كان ينبغي ولم يتم
 لوم على شيء حدث
 كان لا ينبغي وتم
 ندم على فعل
 ندم على فعل
 نادم على

X. I'm bankrupt, I should have saved money
 , I oughtn't to have wasted money

التكريم والنهي

هو منع أو إباحة شيء ما وقت (فعل قانوني الأخلاق)

- (1) → (csb) mustn't → (inf)
- It's banned to → inf
- It's Forbidden to → inf
- It's Prohibited to → inf
- It's against the law to → inf
- (sb) (be + not) allowed to → inf

يجب
 ممنوع ان
 " "
 " "
 ضد القانون
 ليس مسموح ان

Date :

No :

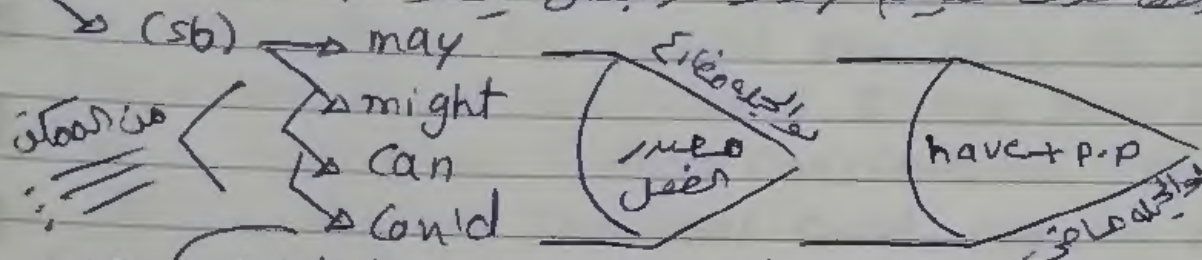
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- You mustn't Park in A "No parking" area.
- You mustn't touch the objects in the museum.

Probability = possibility

الاحتمالية

وهي وصف حدث قد يتم / أو لا (يتمثل عن موقر) ونسبة



- We (might/may/can/could) go to Al-Azhar park. we haven't decided yet.

- She isn't here right now but she might/may/can/could be at home.

من الممكن
أو لا يتم
as it is

Can (inf) لا يستطيع

Could (inf) لا يستطيع

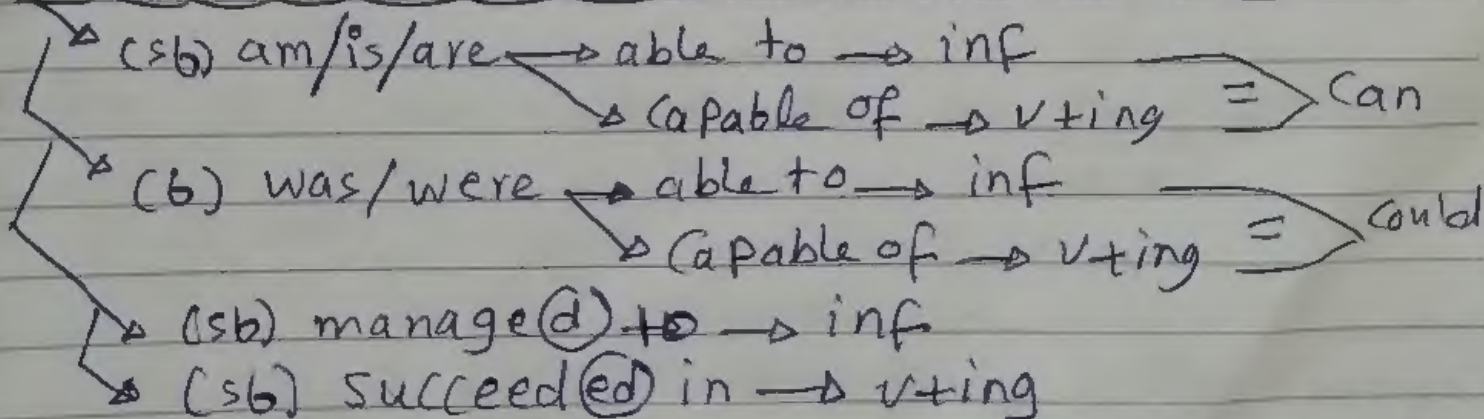
Can't

couldn't

ولا يمكنه فعل شيء إلا استطاع بقيامه بشيء

ولا يمكنه فعل شيء إلا استطاع بقيامه بشيء

ولا يمكنه فعل شيء إلا استطاع بقيامه بشيء



- He is a musician ~~هو~~, he can play music (يستطيع)
- She was able to arrive the meeting although she missed the bus (نجح به)

طبیعی وظائف لغویہ آفری

Could / Can

ممکن نہ ہونے

Can / Could

→ we could go to the Egyptian museum.

→ You could buy Mercedes.

→ Can / could I help you?

→ Can / could you carry this bag for me?

→ Can / could I use your pen?

→ Kidney can / could be transplanted.

→ You can / could use my mobile.

الفرق بین

→ Could - inf

کامیاب نہ ہونا

→ Could have (p.p)

→ کامیاب نہ ہونا

→ کامیاب نہ ہونا

Ex.

I travelled by bus, but I ~~travell~~ by train.

(could travel - could have travelled)

الفرق بین

→ Couldn't - inf

نہ نہ ہو سکا

→ Couldn't have - p.p

→ Can't have - p.p

Ex. She wore much jewellery, she can't have been poor.

نہ نہ ہو سکتا

Couldn't

Can't = mustn't

You can't / mustn't speak loudly in the library.